

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Please show all work and justify your answers.

1. For  $a, b \in \mathbf{N}$  prove
  - (a) any common divisor of  $a$  and  $b$  divides  $\gcd(a, b)$ .
  - (b)  $\text{lcm}(a, b)$  divides any common multiple of  $a$  and  $b$ .
2. Sketch the subgroup lattices for  $\mathbf{Z}_4$  and the dihedral group  $D_4$ .
3. Prove or disprove every group of prime order is cyclic.
4. If  $G$  is a group,  $a \in G$ , and  $|a| = 8$ , prove there exists  $b \in G$  such that  $b^3 = a$ .
5. Suppose  $G$  is a group,  $a \in G$ , and  $|a| = |a^2|$ . What can you conclude about  $|a|$ ? Make and prove a statement of the form  $|a| = |a^2|$  if, and only if,  $|a|$  is ...

1	2	3	4	5	total (50)